**C++ Introduction**

**Statement:** Type of instruction that causes the program to perform some action.

* End in ‘;’.
* Types of statement:
  + *Declaration*
  + *Jump*
  + *Expression*
  + *Compound*
  + *Selection (conditionals)*
  + *Iteration (Loops)*
  + *Try Blocks*

**Function:** Collection of statements that get executed sequentially (top to bottom).

* Note: Every C++ program must have a function named **main.** When the program is run, the **main** function is executed in sequential order.